(e) Publication of evaluations

(1) Summary of evaluations

The Office of Technology Assessment shall ensure that all nominees receive a detailed summary of any evaluation conducted of such nominee under subsection (c) of this section.

(2) Summary of competitiveness strategy

The Office of Technology Assessment shall also make available to all nominees and the public a summary of each award winner's competitiveness strategy. Proprietary information shall not be included in any such summary without the consent of the award winner.

(f) Reimbursement of costs

The Majority and Minority Leaders of the Senate and the Speaker and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives are authorized to seek and accept gifts from public and private sources to defray the cost of implementing

(Pub. L. 102-429, title III, §301, Oct. 21, 1992, 106 Stat. 2205.)

CHAPTER 20—EMERGENCY POWERS TO **ELIMINATE BUDGET DEFICITS**

SUBCHAPTER I—ELIMINATION OF DEFICITS IN EXCESS OF MAXIMUM DEFICIT AMOUNT

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Statement of budget enforcement through sequestration; definitions.

- (a) Omitted.
- (b) General statement of budget enforcement through sequestration.
- (c) Definitions.

901. Enforcing discretionary spending limits.

- (a) Enforcement.
- (b) Adjustments to discretionary spending limits.
- (c) Discretionary spending limit.

901a Repealed.

902. Enforcing pay-as-you-go.

- (a) Purpose.
- (b) Sequestration.
- (c) Eliminating a deficit increase.
- (d) Estimates.
- (e) Emergency legislation.

Enforcing deficit targets. 903.

- (a) Sequestration.
- (b) Excess deficit: margin.
- (c) Dividing sequestration.
- (d) Defense.
- (e) Non-defense.
- (f) Baseline assumptions; part-year appropriations.
- (g) Adjustments to maximum deficit amounts.
- (h) Treatment of deposit insurance.

904. Reports and orders.

- (a) Timetable.
- (b) Submission and availability of reports.
- (c) Sequestration preview reports.
- (d) Notification regarding military personnel.
- (e) Sequestration update reports.
- (f) Final sequestration reports.
- (g) Within-session sequestration reports and order.
- (h) GAO compliance report.
- (i) Low-growth report.
- (j) Economic and technical assumptions. 905. Exempt programs and activities.
 - (a) Social security benefits and tier I railroad retirement benefits.

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906.

- (b) Veterans programs.
- (c) Net interest.
- (d) Earned income tax credit.
- (e) Non-defense unobligated balances. (f) Optional exemption of military personnel.
- (g) Other programs and activities.
- (h) Low-income programs.
- (i) Identification of programs. General and special sequestration rules.

(a) Automatic spending increases.

- (b) Student loans.
- (c) Treatment of foster care and adoption assistance programs.
- (d) Special rules for Medicare program.
- (e) Community and migrant health centers, Indian health services and facilities, and veteran's medical care.
- (f) Treatment of child support enforcement program.
- (g) Federal pay.
- (h) Treatment of Federal administrative expenses.
- (i) Treatment of payments and advances made with respect to unemployment compensation programs.
- (j) Commodity Credit Corporation.
- (k) Effects of sequestration.

907. The baseline.

- (a) In general.
- (b) Direct spending and receipts.
- (c) Discretionary appropriations.
- (d) Up-to-date concepts.
- (e) Asset sales.

907a Suspension in event of war or low growth.

- (a) Procedures in event of low-growth re-
- (b) Suspension of sequestration procedures.
- (c) Restoration of sequestration procedures.

Modification of Presidential order. 907b.

- (a) Introduction of joint resolution.
- (b) Procedures for consideration of joint resolutions.

Flexibility among defense programs, projects, 907c. and activities.

- (a) Reductions beyond amount specified in Presidential order.
- (b) Base closures prohibited.
- (c) Report and joint resolution required.
- (d) Introduction of joint resolution.
- (e) Form and title of joint resolution.
- (f) Calendaring and consideration of joint resolution in Senate.
- (g) Debate of joint resolution; motions.
- (h) Amendment of joint resolution. Vote on final passage of joint resolu-
- tion.
- (j) Appeal from decision of Chair.
- (k) Conference reports.
- (1) Resolution from other House.
- (m) Senate action on House resolution.

907d Special reconciliation process.

- (a) Reporting of resolutions and reconciliation bills and resolutions, in Senate.
- (b) Procedures.

908, 909. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER II—OPERATION AND REVIEW

921. Transferred.

922. Judicial review.

- (a) Expedited review.
- (b) Appeal to Supreme Court.
- (c) Expedited consideration.
- (d) Noncompliance with sequestration procedures.
- (e) Timing of relief.

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- (f) Preservation of other rights.
- (g) Economic data and assumptions.

SUBCHAPTER I—ELIMINATION OF DEFI-CITS IN EXCESS OF MAXIMUM DEFICIT AMOUNT

TERMINATION OF SUBCHAPTER

For termination of subchapter, see Effective and Termination Dates note set out under section 900 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in section 922 of this title; title 22 section 5853; title 38 section 113; title 39 section 2009a; title 42 section 300aa-15.

§ 900. Statement of budget enforcement through sequestration; definitions

(a) Omitted

(b) General statement of budget enforcement through sequestration

This subchapter provides for budget enforcement as called for in House Concurrent Resolution 84 (105th Congress, 1st session).

(c) Definitions

As used in this subchapter:

- (1) The terms "budget authority", "new budget authority", "outlays", and "deficit" have the meanings given to such terms in section 3 of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 [2 U.S.C. 622] and "discretionary spending limit" shall mean the amounts specified in section 901 of this
- (2) The terms "sequester" and "sequestration" refer to or mean the cancellation of budgetary resources provided by discretionary appropriations or direct spending law.
- (3) The term "breach" means, for any fiscal year, the amount (if any) by which new budget authority or outlays for that year (within a category of discretionary appropriations) is above that category's discretionary spending limit for new budget authority or outlays for that year, as the case may be.
 (4)(A) The term "category" means the sub-
- sets of discretionary appropriations in section 901(c) of this title. Discretionary appropriations in each of the categories shall be those designated in the joint explanatory statement accompanying the conference report on the Balanced Budget Act of 1997. New accounts or activities shall be categorized only after consultation with the committees 1 on Appropriations and the Budget of the House of Representatives and the Senate and that consultation shall, to the extent practicable, include written communication to such committees that affords such committees the opportunity to comment before official action is taken with respect to new accounts or activities.
- (B) The term "highway category" refers to the following budget accounts or portions thereof that are subject to the obligation limitations on contract authority set forth in the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century:

- (i) 69-8083-0-7-401 (Federal-Aid Highways).
- (ii) 69–8020–0–7–401 (Highway Traffic Safety
- (iii) 69-8048-0-7-401 (National Motor Carrier
- Safety Program). (iv) 69-8016-0-7-401 (Operations and Research NHTSA).
- (C) The term "mass transit category" refers to the following budget accounts or portions thereof that are subject to the obligation limitations on contract authority provided in the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century or for which appropriations are provided pursuant to authorizations contained in that Act (except that appropriations provided pursuant to section 5338(h) of title 49, as amended by the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century, shall not be included in this category):
 - (i) 69-8191-0-7-401 (Mass Transit Capital Fund).
 - (ii) 69-8350-0-7-401 (Trust Fund Share of Expenses).
 - (iii) 69-1129-0-1-401 (Formula Grants).
 - (iv) 69-1120-0-1-401 (Administrative Expenses).
- (v) 69-1136-0-1-401 (University Transportation Centers).
- (vi) 69-1137-0-1-401 (Transit Planning and Research).

Such term also refers to the Washington Metropolitan Transit Authority (69-1128-0-1-401) only for fiscal year 1999 only for appropriations provided pursuant to authorizations contained in section 14 of Public Law 96-184 and Public Law 101-551.

- (D) SPECIAL RULE.—(i) Any outlays in excess of the discretionary spending limit set forth in section 901(c) of this title for the highway or mass transit category, as adjusted, for the budget year shall be considered nondefense category outlays or discretionary category outlays.
- (ii) If the obligation limitations for accounts in the highway or mass transit category provided in an appropriation Act for a fiscal year exceed the obligation limitations set forth in section 8103 of the Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century for that year, as adjusted, the estimated outlays flowing for each outvear from such excess obligations calculated pursuant to clause (iii) shall be attributed to the discretionary category in that outyear.
- (iii) For purposes of clause (ii), outlays from excess obligations shall be determined using the average of the spendout rates for that category in the baseline.
- (E) The term "conservation spending category" means discretionary appropriations for conservation activities in the following budget accounts or portions thereof providing appropriations to preserve and protect lands, habitat, wildlife, and other natural resources, to provide recreational opportunities, and for related purposes:
 - (i) 14-5033 Bureau of Land Management Land Acquisition.
- (ii) 14-5020 Fish and Wildlife Service Land Acquisition.
- (iii) 14-5035 National Park Service Land Acquisition and State Assistance.

¹So in original. Probably should be capitalized.